# The new era of tourism: pursuing the balance between economic development and sustainability

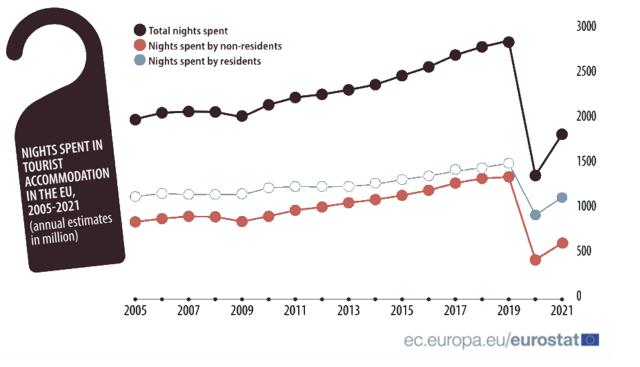
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Euro-MED Marittimo-IT FR-Maritime NEXT MED

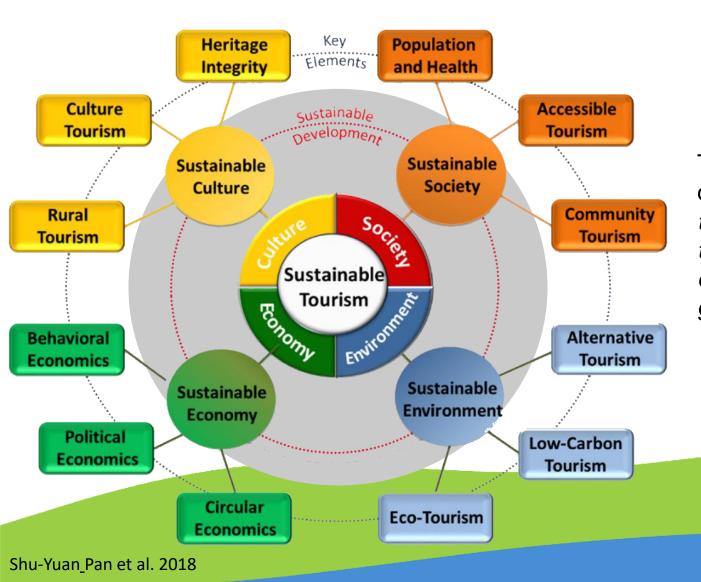
## Tourism, key role for EU's economy



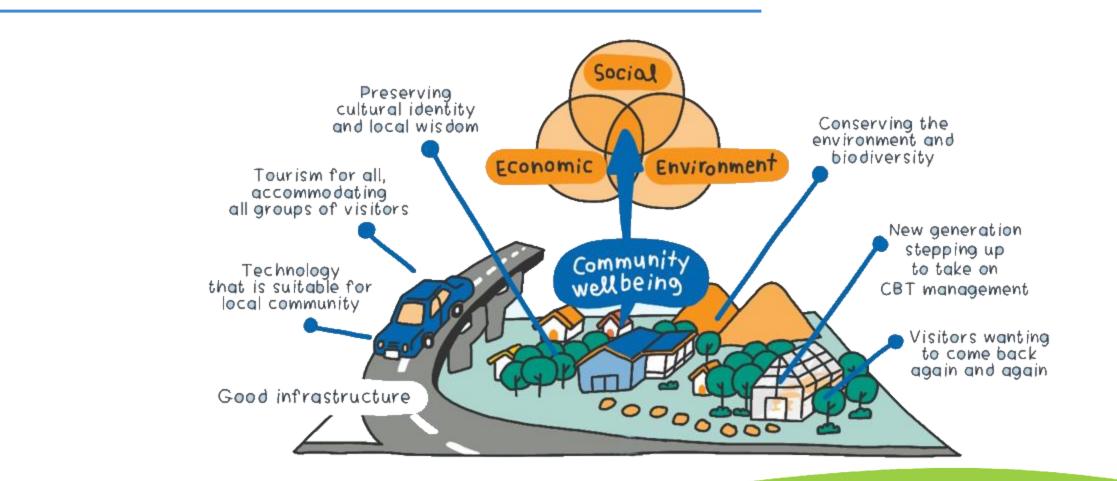
## A growing industry

## Challenges:

"complexity of the tourism policy development due to its cross-cutting multi-level, and fragmented nature, and competing policy priorities and budgetary constraints" (OECD, 2018).



The UNEP and UNWTO (2005) conceptually defined sustainable tourism as "*development of tourism activities with a suitable balance between these the dimensions of environmental, economic, and socio-cultural aspects to guarantee its long-term sustainability.*  The future we want...



https://www.undp.org/thailand

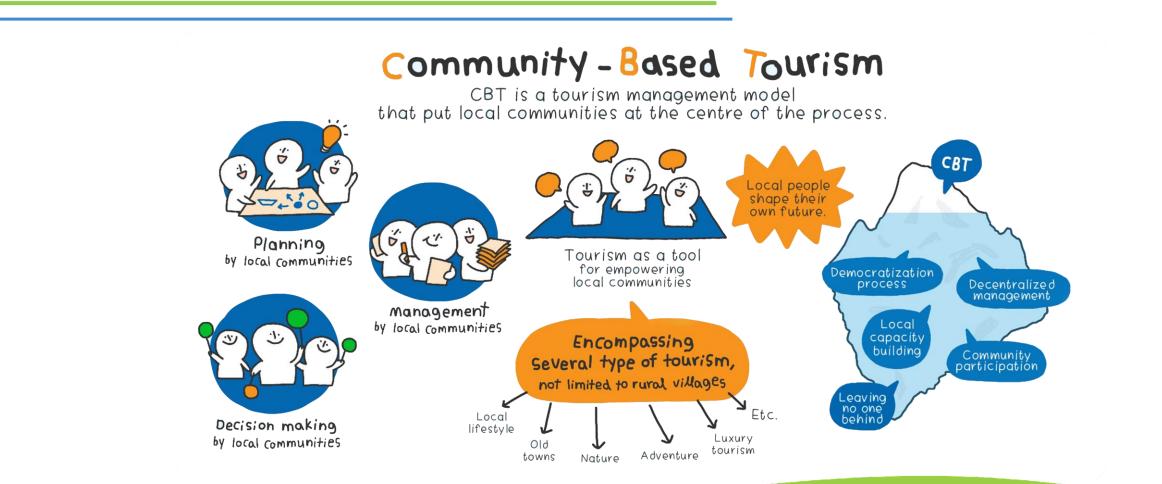


#### FOR A NEW EU INTEGRATED TOURISM POLICY: EUROPE – 27 COUNTRIES, ONE DESTINATION

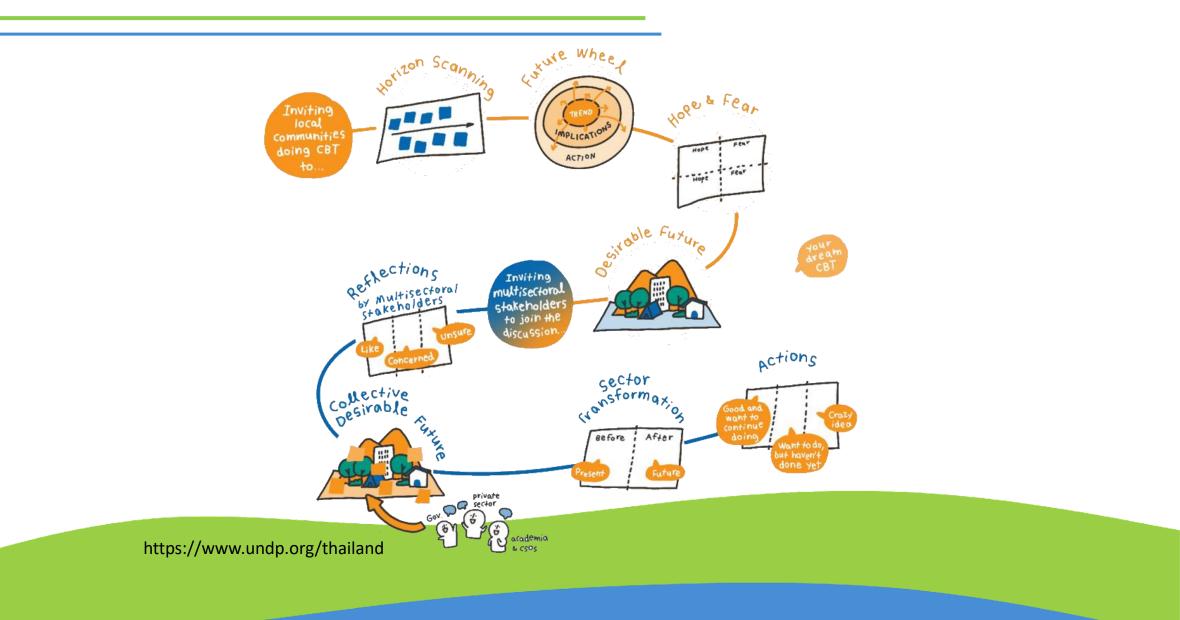




Andrés J. P. et al. 2019

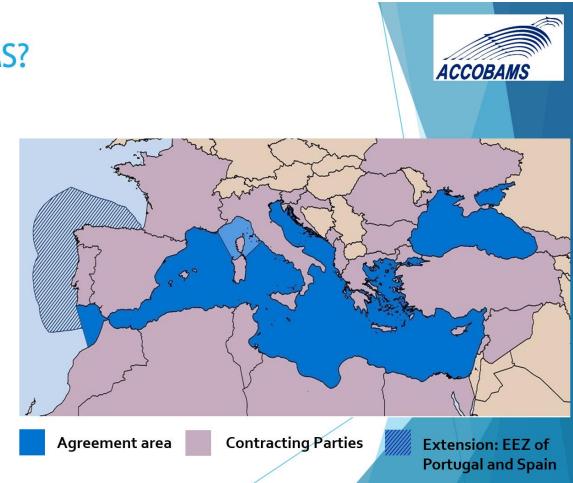


https://www.undp.org/thailand



# What is ACCOBAMS?

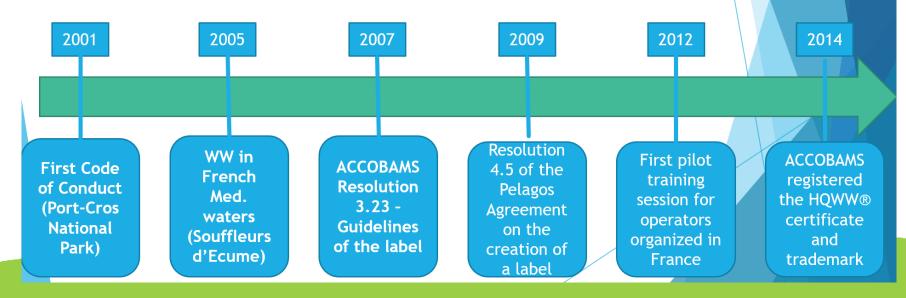
- Adopted in 1996 and entered into force in 2001
- Established under the UNEP/CMS Convention on Migratory Species
- Its purpose is to reduce threats to cetaceans, in particular by improving our knowledge of these animals
- 24 Contracting Parties
- Secretariat hosted by the Principality of Monaco



A case study: the High Quality Whale-Watching brand developped ACCOBAMS / Pelagos Sanctuary



Result of collaboration between operators, scientists, NGO, managers and international organizations



# High Quality Whale Watching Certificate

- Mandatory participation in a training course that includes information on marine ecology and conservation
- Compliance with the joint Pelagos/ACCOBAMS Code of Good Conduct which covers approach techniques, speed and duration of interactions with cetaceans
- Offer excursions focusing on marine biodiversity (avifauna, fish, turtles, etc.), rather than excursions focusing solely on cetaceans, and to include an educational/awareness-raising component in the tours,
- Participate in research and conservation activities, compiling and sharing observation data
- Offer participants the opportunity to complete satisfaction evaluation forms and to host follow-up/monitoring visits by members of the HQWW® brand training team



• France 2014 French NGO "<u>MIRACETI</u>"

• The **Principality of Monaco** 2015 <u>Monegasque Association for the</u> <u>Protection of Nature</u>

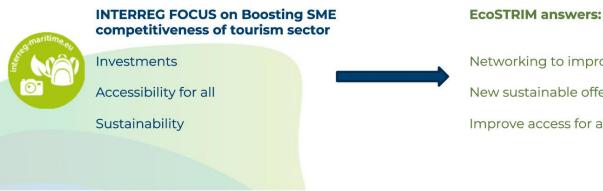
• Italy 2019 CIMA Research Foundation

in the framework of the EcoSTRIM project, thanks to the funds of the INTERREG Italy-France Maritime Program 2014-2020 of the EU.



Eco-Sustainable TourRism Investments to stimulate and promote the competitiveness and innovation of the Marine cross-border cooperation activities

#### EcoSTRIM : key words



Networking to improve quality

New sustainable offers

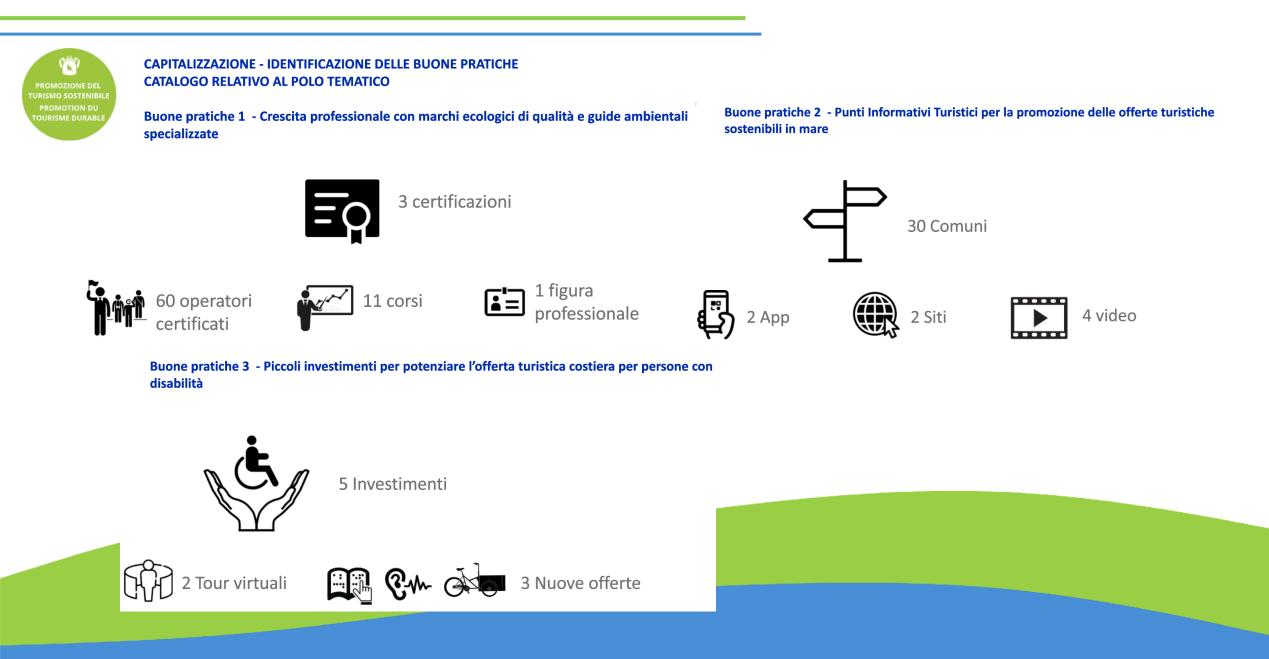
Improve access for all with sustainable approach



La cooperazione al cuore del Mediterraneo La coopération au coeur de la Méditerranée



## A case study: EcoSTRIM activities



Take home message...



Increase of tourism



Suitable balance



Desirable futures

## Many thanks

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Integrate Community Based Tourism in joint plan actions